

Satenik Mkrtyan

Ethnic Identity in Transition (Cases of Armenia and Georgia): Theoretical Concepts and the Construction of Ethnic Identity in Secondary Schools

I. General Studies on the Theme of Identity (Ethnic, National, and Other)

Anderson, Benedict. 1983. *Imagined Communities*. London: Verso.

Barth, Fredrik. 1969. *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Social Organisation of Cultural Difference*. Boston

Brubaker, Rogers. 1996. *Nationalism Reframed: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

---. 2006. *Ethnicity without Groups*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Brubaker, Rogers and Frederick Cooper. 2000. "Beyond Identity." *Theory and Society* 12(1): 1-47.

Brubaker, Rogers Mara Loveman, and Peter Stamatov. 2004. "Ethnicity as Cognition." *Theory and Society* 33(1): 31-64.

Bourdieu, Pierre. [1984]1991. "Identity and Representation: Elements for a Critical Reflection on the Idea of Region." Pp. 220-229 in *Language and Symbolic Power*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

---. *Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgment of Taste* "The Habitus and the Space of Life styles " pp. 169-183

Calhoun, Craig (ed.). 1994. *Social Theory and the Politics of Identity*. Oxford and Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.

Calhoun, Craig. 1997. *Nationalism*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Castells, Manuel. 1997. "The Information Age: Economy, Society, and Culture" vol. II *The Power of Identity*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

Connor, Walker. 1984. *Ethnonationalism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Cornell, Stephen and Douglas Hartmann. 1998. *Ethnicity and Race. Making Identities in a Changing World*. Sage

Deutsch, Karl. 1969. *Nationalism and Its Alternatives*. New York: Knopf.

Eley, Geoff and Ronald Suny (eds.). 1996. *Becoming National: A Reader*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. 1993. *Ethnicity and Nationalism: Anthropological Perspectives*. London: Pluto Press

Fenton, Steve and Stephen May (eds.). 2002. *Ethnonational Identities*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Gellner, Ernst. 1983. *Nations and Nationalism*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Greenfeld, Liah. 1993. *Nationalism: Five Roads to Modernity*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Hobsbawm, Eric and Terrence Ranger (eds.). 1992. *The Invention of Tradition*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.

Horowitz, Donald L. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Nagel, Joane. 1994. "Constructing Ethnicity: Creating and Recreating Ethnic Identity and Culture." *Social Problems* 41(1): 152-176.

Smith, Anthony. 1986. *The Ethnic Origin of Nations*. Oxford: Blackwell.

---. 1991. *National Identity*. London: Penguin.

Tilly, Charles. 2005. *Identities, Boundaries, and Social Ties*. Boulder, CO: Paradigm.

White, Harrison. 1992. *Identity and Control*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Yang, Philipp, Q. 2000. *Ethnic Studies: Issues and Approaches*. State University of New York

II. National and Ethnic Identity in Georgia and Armenia

Abrahamian, Levon. 2006. *Armenian Identity in a Changing World*. Costa Mesa, CA: Mazda Publishers.

Abrahamian, Levon, Sweezy, Nancy, and Sweezy, Sam. (eds). 2001. *Armenian Folk Arts, Culture, and Identity*. Indiana University Press

Coppieters, Bruno and Robert Legvold (eds.). 2005. *Statehood and Security: Georgia after the Rose Revolution*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Chkhartishvili, Mariam. 2009. "On Georgian Identity and Culture." Nine Presentations by Professor Mariam Chkhartishvili. Universal Publishing House. Tbilisi

Darieva, Tsypylma and Wolfgang Kaschuba (eds.). 2007. *Representations on the Margins of Europe: Politics and Identities in the Baltic and South Caucasian States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Derluguian, Georgi M. 2005. *Bourdieu's Secret Admirer in the Caucasus*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Dragadze, Tamara. 1988. *Rural Families in Soviet Georgia*. London and New York: Routledge.

Herzig, Edmund and Marina Kurkchyan (eds.). 2005. *The Armenians Past and Present in the Making of National Identity*. London and New York: Routledge.

Jones, Stephen F. 2005. *Socialism in Georgian Colors*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Lang, David. 1966. *The Georgians*. New York: Praeger.

Mars, Gerald and Yochanan Altman. 1983. "The Cultural Bases of Soviet Georgia's Second Economy." *Soviet Studies* 35(4): 546-560.

Nodia, Ghia. 2001. "Ten Years after the Soviet Breakup: The Impact of Nationalism." *Journal of Democracy* 12 (4): 27-34.

Panossian, Razmik. 2007. *The Armenians: From Kings and Priests to Merchants and Commissars*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Platz, Stephanie. 2000. "The Shape of National Time: Daily Life, History, and Identity During Armenia's Transition to Independence, 1991-1994," in Berdahl, Daphne, Matti Bunzl and Martha Lampland (eds.) *Altering States: Ethnographies of Transition in Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Pelkmans, Mathijs. 2006. *Defending the border: Identity, Religion, and Modernity in the Republic of Georgia*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Shirelman, Victor. 1998. "National Identity and Myths of Ethnogenesis in Transcaucasia," in Graham Smith (ed.) *Nation-Building in the Post-Soviet Borderlands*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Shnirelman, Victor. 2003. *Wars of Memory: Myths, Identity, and Politics in Transcaucasia*. Moscow.

Suny, Ronald G. 1993. *Looking Toward Ararat: Armenia in Modern History*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

---. 1994. *The Making of the Georgian Nation*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

---. (ed.). 1983. *Transcaucasia, Nationalism, and Social Change*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Wheatley, Jonathan. 2005. *Georgia from National Awakening to Rose Revolution: Delayed Transition in the Former Soviet Union*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

Григорян, Карина. 2006. *Грани идентичност: Социолкультурное пограничье как фактор формирования этнического самосознания: на примере субэтнических групп*. Москва. центр цивилизационных и региональных исследований.

III. Identity and Nationalism in the Soviet Union, other Post-Soviet Republics, and East Europe

Banac, Ivo. 1984. *The National Question in Yugoslavia: Origins, History, Politics*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Bonnell, Victoria (ed.). 1996. *Identities in Transition: Eastern Europe and Russia after the Collapse of Communism*. Berkeley: Center for Slavic and East European Studies, University of California at Berkeley.

Brubaker, Rogers. 1996. *Nationalist Politics and Everyday Ethnicity in a Transylvanian Town*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Comaroff, John. 1991. "Humanity, Ethnicity, Nationality: Conceptual and Comparative Perspectives on the USSR." *Theory and Society* 20:661-87.

Crowther, William. 1991. "The Politics of Ethno-National Mobilization: Nationalism and Reform in Soviet Moldavia." *Russian Review*, 50(2): 183-202.

Elebayeva, Ainura, Nurbek Omuraliev and Rafis Abazov. 2000. "The Shifting Identities and Loyalties in Kyrgyzstan: The Evidence from the Field." *Nationalities Papers* 28(2): 343-349.

Ioffe, Grigory. 2003. "Understanding Belarus: Belarusian Identity." *Europe-Asia Studies* 55(8): 1241-1272.

Kuzio, Taras. 2005. "Nation Building, History Writing, and Competition over the Legacy of Kyiv Rus in Ukraine." *Nationalities Papers* 33(1):29-58.

Laitin, David. 1998. *Identity in Formation: The Russian Speaking Populations in the Near Abroad*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Laitin, David. 2000. *Culture and National Identity: "The East" and European Integration*. Italy: European University Institute, Robert Schuman Centre.

Lapidus, Gail, Victor Zaslavsky and Philip Goldman. 1992. *From Union to Commonwealth: Nationalism and Separatism in the Soviet Republics*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

Latysznek, Oleg. 2001. "Belarusian Nationalism and the Clash of Civilizations." *International Journal of Sociology* (31)3: 62-77.

Slezkine, Yuri. 1994. "The USSR as a Communal Apartment, or How a Socialist State Promoted Ethnic Particularism." *Slavic Review* 53(2): 414-452.

Tokluoglu, Ceylan. 2005. "Definitions of National Identity, Nationalism and Ethnicity in Post-Soviet Azerbaijan in the 1990s." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 28(4):722-758.

Verdery, Katherine. 1994. "Ethnicity, Nationalism, and the State: Ethnic Groups and Boundaries Past and Present," in *The Anthropology of Ethnicity: Beyond 'Ethnic Groups and Boundaries,'* ed. Hans Vermeulen and Cora Govers. Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis.

Verdery, Katherine. 1993. "Nationalism and National Sentiment in Post-socialist Romania." *Slavic Review* 52:179-203.

Walker, Edward. 2003. *Dissolution: Sovereignty and the Breakup of the Soviet Union*. Boulder, CO: Rowman & Littlefield.

Национальные истории в советском и постсоветских государствах, под ред. К. Аймермахера, Г. Бордюгова, Москва, «АИРО-XX», 1999

IV. Studies on the Role and Practices of Secondary Education in Identity Construction in Post-Soviet Societies

Ferro, Marc. 1984. *The Use and Abuse of History or How the Past is Taught*. New York: Routledge.

Fitzgerald, Frances. 1979. *America Revised: History Schoolbooks in the Twentieth Century*. Boston: Vintage.

Gasimov, Zaur, Giorgi Maisuradze, Sergey Minasyan, and Oliver Reisner. 2009 " *Writing National Histories: Coming to Terms with the Past*". *Caucasus Analytical Digest No. 8*: 1-13 Retrieved November 11, 2009 (<http://georgien.boell-net.de/downloads/CaucasusAnalyticalDigest08-1.pdf>)

Heyneman, S.P. 1998. "The Transition from Party/State to Open Democracy: The Role of Education." *International Journal of Educational Development* 18(1): 21-40.

- Jones, Anthony (ed.). 1994. *Education and Society in the New Russia*. New York: Sharpe.
- Lisovskaya, Elena and Vyacheslav Karpov. 1999. "New Ideologies in Postcommunist Russian Textbooks." *Comparative Education Review* 43(4): 522-543.
- Minasyan. 2009. "Armenia's Attitude Towards its Past: History and Politics" *Caucasus Analytical Digest* 8 (<http://georgien.boell-net.de/downloads/CaucasusAnalyticalDigest08-1.pdf-05.11.09>)
- Popson, Nancy. 2001. "The Ukrainian History Textbook: Introducing Children to the 'Ukrainian Nation.'" *Nationalities Papers* 29(2): 325-350.
- Rumyantsev, Sergey. 2008. "Ethnic Territories: Presentation Practices in Historical Textbooks in Post-Soviet Azerbaijan and Georgia." *Internationale Schulbuchforschung* 30: 811–824, Hannover: Hahnsche Buchhandlung Verlag.
- Shissler, Hannah and Yasemin Soysal (eds.). 2005. *Nations, Europe and the World: Textbooks and Curricula in Transition*. New York: Berghan Books.
- Veselý, Luboš (ed.). 2008. *Contemporary History Textbooks in the South Caucasus*. Prague
- Webber, Stephen. 2000. *School, Reform and Society in the New Russia*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Wertsch, James V. 2002. *Voices of Collective Remembering*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Расизм в языке образования, под ред. В. Воронкова, О. Карпенко, А. Осипова.- СПб.: Алетейя, 2008, стр. 5-26.
- Национальные истории в советском и постсоветских государствах, под ред. К. Аймермахера, Г. Бордюгова, Москва, «АИРО-XX», 1999, стр. 115-1