

## Bibliography

Larry Diamond and Richard Gunter (eds.). 2001. *Political Parties and Democracy*. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Richard Katz and William Crotty (eds.). 2006. *Handbook of Party Politics*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Alan Ware. 1996. *Political Parties and Party Systems*. Publisher: Oxford University Press.

Peter Mair (ed.). 1990. *The West European Party System*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Giovanni Sartori. 1976. *Parties and Party Systems: a Framework for Analysis*. London: Cambridge University Press.

Scott Mainwaring. 1998. "Party Systems in the Third Wave," *Journal of Democracy* 9, No 3: 67-81.

Russel Dalton, Ian McAllister, and Martin Wattenberg. "Political Parties and their Publics," in *Political Parties in the New Europe*, Chapter 2, pg. 19-42

Thomas Poguntke, "Party Organizational Linkage: Parties Without Firm Social Roots?" in *Political Parties in the New Europe*, Chapter 3, pg. 43-62

David Farrell, "Campaign Modernization and the West European Party," in *Political Parties in the New Europe*, Chapter 4, pg. 63-84.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter, Ian Budge, and Richard Hofferbert. 1994. *Parties, Policies, and Democracy*. Boulder: Westview Press.

Robert Leonardi. 1980. "Political Power Linkages in Italy: The Nature of the Christian Democratic Party Organization," in Kay Lawson ed. *Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Jonathan Hopkin. "Clientelism and party politics," in *Handbook of Party Politics*, Chapter 34, pg. 406-412

Andrew Appleton. 1994. "The Formal versus Informal Rules of French Political Parties," in Kay Lawson ed. *How Political Parties Work: Perspectives from Within*. Praeger.

Ronald Hill. 1980. "Party Linkage in a Communist One-Party State: The Case of the CPSU," in Kay Lawson ed. *Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Ghia Nodia and Alvaro Pinto Scholtbach (ed.). 2006. *The Political Landscape of Georgia*. Netherlands: Elburon Delft.

Hans Dieter Klingemann Richard I. Hofferrbert, and Ian Budge. 1994. *Parties, Policies, and Democracy*. Westview Press.

- Kevin M. Quinn and Andrew D. Martin. 2002. An integrated computational model of multiparty electoral competition. *Statistical science* 17, No 4: 405-419.
- Fred Riggs. 1968. "Comparative Politics and Political Parties" in William Crotty (ed). *Approaches to the Study of Party Organization*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Joseph La Palombara and Myron Weiner (eds.) 1966. *Political Parties and Political Development* Princeton, NJ; Princeton University Press.
- Martin Lipset and Stein Rokkan. 1967. *Cleavage Structure, Party Systems and Voter Alignments: An Introduction*.
- "Political parties and hard choices," in W.C. Muller and K. Strom (eds), *Policy, Office, or Voters? How Political Parties in Western Europe Make Hard Decisions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Angelo Panebianco. 1988. *Political Parties: Organization and Power*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Michael Laver and Norman Schofield. 1990. *Multiparty Government: The Politics of Coalition in Europe*.
- Eliassen and Svaasand. 1975. "The Formation of Mass Political Organizations: An Analytical framework," *Scandinavian Political Studies* 10, No 75.
- Kaare Strom. "A Behavioral Theory of Competitive Political Parties," *American Journal of Political Science*, 34: 565-98.
- Richard Luther, Ferdinand Muller-Rommel (eds). 2005. *Political parties in New Europe: Political and Analytical Challenge*. New York: Oxford.
- Kay Lawson. 1980. "Political Parties and Linkage," in Kay Lawson (ed.), *Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Paul Webb, David Farrell, Ian Hollyday (eds.). 2003. *Political Parties in Advanced Political Democracies*.
- Robert Michels. 1916. *Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy*, London: Jarrold & Sons.
- Anson Morse. 1896. "What is a party?" *Political Science Quarterly* 11, No 1: 68-81
- Leon Epstein. 1964. *Political Parties in Western Democracies*. London: Pall Mall Publishers.
- Joseph Schlesinger. 1994. *Political parties and the winning of office*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Peter H. Smith. 2005. *Democracy in Latin America: Political Change in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Peter Mair. 1997. *Party system change: approaches and interpretations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Robert Leonardi, 1980. "Political Power Linkages in Italy: The Nature of the Christian Democratic Party Organization" in Kay Lawson (ed.), *Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Max Bader. 2009. "Understanding Party Politics in the Former Soviet Union: Authoritarianism, Volatility, and Incentive Structures," *Demokratizatsiya* 17, No 2.

Ian Budge and Hans Keman. 1993. *Parties and Democracy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Michael Gallagher, Michael Laver, and Peter Mair. 1992. *Representative Government in Western Europe*. McGraw Hill.

Herbert Kitschelt. 1989. *The Logic of Party Formation Ecological Politics in Belgium and West Germany*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

William M. Reisinger, Arthur H. Miller, and Gwyn Erb. 2000. "Emerging Party Systems in Post-Soviet Societies: Fact or Fiction?" *Journal of Politics* 62, No 2: 455-490.

Lincoln Mitchell. 2008. *Uncertain Democracy U.S. Foreign Policy and Georgia's Rose Revolution*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.